

Kumamoto Earthquake Museum Exhibition Hall

The Kioku Kumamoto Earthquake Museum Exhibition Hall serves as a core facility of an open field museum that preserves and passes down the memories of the 2016 Kumamoto Earthquakes to future generations.

Despite lying directly above a fault line, Building 1 of Tokai University's Aso Campus withstood the earthquakes but was heavily damaged. The building, along with a section of exposed fault, has been preserved as a reminder of the disaster. A facility near this structure was needed to provide exhibitions, education, and community engagement to convey the awe-inspiring power of nature and the lessons learned from the earthquakes.

The resulting museum was designed with the vast natural environment of the Aso Caldera in mind—a place where human life has unfolded for tens of thousands of years, fostering a unique culture and landscape. The purpose of the museum is to both preserve the memories of the Kumamoto Earthquakes for future generations and to illustrate both the harshness and the blessings of nature that are inseparably intertwined.



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Building Plan Outline

The plan was to develop an exhibition and hands-on facility that serves as a core facility of the Kumamoto Earthquakes Path of Memories, an open field museum where visitors can learn from and pass on the memories of the Kumamoto Earthquakes to the future.

The site is located on the grounds of the former Tokai University Aso Campus in Minamiaso, a place where one can truly feel the grandeur of Mt. Aso. As the location is surrounded by reminders of the earthquakes, including a former campus building, the museum was designed with a large roof that complements the scenery with the intent of having visitors experience the museum both indoors and out. Visitors are encouraged to perceive the power of nature and reflect on the experience in their own way.

The building's flowing, single-story roof spans across the site. The roof's ridge line acts as a frame to capture the scenery, allowing visitors to experience the traces of the earthquakes and the Aso landscape both inside and outside the building.

The exhibition space is divided into three main interior spaces connected by semi-outdoor eaves. The indoor exhibits focus on the local environment and the details of the Kumamoto Earthquakes, encouraging visitors to learn about and experience them. The semi-outdoor exhibits under the eaves face the natural landscape, prompting visitors to reflect on their own.

The structure is composed of a roof framework made from Kumamoto-grown cedar and cypress, with reinforced concrete walls that bear horizontal loads. Steel is also used in parts of the building that span wider sections. The concrete walls and floors feature exposed aggregate and shot-blasted finishes that showcase the hues of Yamaga aggregate, a material commonly used in the Aso region. The roof is covered with original tiles that utilize ash from controlled burns and Aso yellow ochre in their glaze. Other features include arrangements of polished stones gathered in local workshops with children. The building incorporates natural materials and colors discovered through research, all with connections to Kumamoto.

By seamlessly integrating the architecture and the exhibits, and by incorporating unique experiences specific to this location, it is hoped that this facility will become a place for passing on the lessons learned from the Kumamoto Earthquakes, and further serve as a gateway to the Path of Memories that extends throughout the prefecture.

Architect Profile



Maki Onishi

1983 Born in Aichi Prefecture 2006 Graduated from Kyoto University Faculty of Engineering 2008 Master's at University of Tokyo 2008 Co-founded o+h with Yuki Hyakuda 2016– Part-time lecturer, Kyoto University 2022– Graduate School, Yokohama National University Professor, Y-GSA

Main Work

Good Job! Center Kashiba, Double Helix House, Taga Central Community Center: Taga Yuinomori, and Copal Shelter Inclusive Place

Yuki Hyakuda

2017 Part-time lecturer at

1982 Born in Hyogo Prefecture

2008 Master's at Kyoto University

2008 Co-founded o+h with Maki Onishi

2009-2014 Worked at Toyo Ito & Associates

Yokohama National University

Record of Awards

2018 Grand Prize, 2nd Architectural Design Association of Nippon Award 2018 JIA New Face Award 2019 AIJ Prize for Design, New Face Award 2023 AIJ Prize











Construction Data

Name: Kumamoto Earthquake Museum Exhibition Hall Address: 5343-1 Kawayo, Minamiaso, Aso County, Kumamoto Prefecture, Japan Main Usage: Museum Operating Body: Kumamoto Prefecture Architects: Maki Onishi and Yuki Hyakuda, Sanko Sekkei Contractors: Construction: Hashimoto and Yutaka Construction Joint Venture Electrical: Svodensva Mechanical: Kyousei Setsubi Site Preparation: KD Kogyo Landscaping: Ryokuken Paving: Fujimoto Kensetsu Kogyo Exterior: Daidenko, Otsukagumi Exhibition Production: Nomura Site Area: 27,027.99m² Construction Area: 1,578.87m² Total Floor Area: 1 210 29m No. of Floors: 1 (above ground) Structure: Wooden and reinforced concrete (partial steel construction) Roof: Custom-made tiles on top of sheet waterproofing and foam insulation Exterior Exterior Walls: Exposed aggregate concrete finish, fine elastic coating on concrete Construction Period March 2022–June 2023 Total Construction Cost: 1,651,000,000 yen





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